

Japan Display Inc.

FY25/3 H1 Corporate Presentation

November 13, 2024



PersonalTech For A Better World



FY25/3 H1 Overview

- On Track for JDI's Game-Changing NextGen OLED eLEAP Mass Production Launch in December 2024
- Expanding Activity to Deliver Greater eLEAP Production Capacity & Build Out Global eLEAP Ecosystem on Back of Strong Customer Demand. Decided Not to Extend MOU with Wuhu on Launch of eLEAP Fab in China in October 2024. In addition to China and India, Discussions with Potential Partners in North America, Europe, and the Middle East

- H1 Sales Down YoY on Reduced Shipments of LCD Smartphone and VR
- Shrank Losses on Improved Product Mix, Fixed Cost Reductions & Tighter Inventory Management Improved EBITDA +26%, OP +28%, Net Income +41% YoY
- Actively Deploying JDI's World-Class IP Portfolio. New Cross-Licensing Agreement with Taiwanese Display Giant, AOU. JDI Receives Licensing Revenues.

- Despite H1 Results In-Line with Forecast, Significantly Revising Down H2 Sales and Profit Forecasts. Expect to Miss Target of Turning EBITDA Positive in H2
- Radical Corporate Transformation Required to End Chronic Losses Rooted in JDI's Display Business. Global Display Industry Continues to Be Structurally Unprofitable with Excess Supply.
- In Parallel with Executing Further Structural Reforms to Deliver Profitability in JDI Display Business, Will Enter New High-Growth Areas in BEYOND DISPLAY Strategy

- JDI Will Deploy its Core Capabilities to 3 New Business Domains, All Large Markets with Significant Growth & Profit Potential, and with JDI Having Advantaged Capabilities to Deliver Customer Value and Participate in the Growth and Profitability:
 - 1. Sensors
 - 2. AI Data Centers
 - 3. Advanced Semiconductor Packaging
- JDI Will Take All Necessary Actions to Drive Growth in JDI Shareholder Value

Long-Term Growth Driver with Robust Stability due to Long-Term Supply Contracts

Ongoing Major Customer Engagements for eLEAP, 2VD, & Other NextGen JDI Tech

Despite discontinuing low-margin products & lower end-customer demand, new products & favorable FX boosted sales



Note: To better reflect the nature of our business, JDI changed segment names from FY24/3 Q2 as follows: "Mobile" to "LCD Smartphone" and "Non-Mobile" to "Smartwatch/VR." Please note that this is only a name change and does not impact the segment definitions themselves.

Diverse Product Portfolio Offers Both Ongoing Growth & Stability

Strategically Important OLED Business Flat YoY While VR Down Significantly

On Track To Launch of eLEAP Mass Production in December 2024



FY25/3 H1 Overview | LCD Smartphone (Non-Core)

Exiting Commoditized LCD Smartphone Business to Focus Engineering Resources on JDI Proprietary NextGen Tech

-53% YoY

Will Re-enter Smartphones with Competitively Advantaged eLEAP





FY25/3 H1 Earnings Review

FY25/3 H1 (6M) Earnings Summary



Shrank Losses Despite Lower Sales On Back of Improved Product Mix, Fixed Cost Reductions, & Tighter Inventory Management EBITDA +26%, OP +28%, & NI +41% YoY Improvement

(Units: JPY billion)	FY24/3 H1	FY25/3 H1	YoY	
Sales	119.9	102.9	-14%	Core businesses (Automotive &
Core Businesses	103.2	95.1	-8%	Smartwatch/VR) down on weaker VR shipments. Continuing to downsize non-core
Non-Core Businesses	16.7	7.8	-53%	LCD smartphone business
EBITDA	-18.1	-13.4	+4.7	Profits improved on back of improved
Operating Profit	-21.4	-15.5	+6.0	inventory management
Net Income	-28.7	-16.8	+11.9	Fall-off of JPY 9.2B impairment loss recorded last year, and JPY 1.8B gain from sale of former Higashiura fab

FY25/3 Q2 (3M) Earnings Summary



EBITDA (-25%) and Operating Profit (-12%) on Sales Decline Net Income Improved by 37% on Fall-Off of Impairment Losses

(Units: JPY billion)	FY24/3 Q2	FY25/3 Q2	YoY	
Sales	66.9	47.0	-30%	Core Automotive & Smartwatch/VR
Core Businesses	58.2	45.1	-23%	business down due to weaker consumer demand. Continuing to downsize non-core
Non-Core Businesses	8.6	1.9	-78%	LCD smartphone business
EBITDA	-5.9	-7.4	-1.5	Despite product mix improvement and fixed
Operating Profit	-7.6	-8.4	-0.9	sales
Net Income	-16.5	-10.3	+6.1	Fall-off of JPY 9.2B impairment Loss recorded last year



Core (Automotive, Smartwatch/VR) Sales Down on Lower VR Shipments Non-Core LCD Smartphone Down on Strategic Downsizing



Automotive (YoY +2.4%)

Growth on back of increased customer demand and FX tailwind

Smartwatch/VR (YoY -23.9%) Large decline in VR demand OI FD smartwatch sales flat

(JPY billion) 16.7 13.7 3.0 FY24/3 H1 (JPY billion) LCD Smartphone -US/Euro LCD Smartphone -China

LCD Smartphone (YoY -53.3%)

Strategically exiting non-core LCD Smartphone business to focus resources on core businesses and next-generation products

FY25/3 Q2 (3M) Sales by Segments



Core Business (Automotive, Smartwatch/VR) Sales Down on Weaker End-Customer Demand LCD Smartphone Down on Strategic Downsizing





Automotive (YoY -8.9%)

Down on discontinuation of low-margin products and reduced end-customer demand, despite increased sales from new products

Smartwatch/VR (YoY -41.8%)

Weaker consumer demand for VR and smartwatch

LCD Smartphone (YoY -77.9%)

Strategically exiting non-core LCD Smartphone business to focus resources on core businesses and next-generation products

FY25/3 H1 (6M) Operating Profit Change Breakdown (YoY)





FY25/3 Q2 (3M) Operating Profit Change Breakdown (YoY)





FY25/3 Q2 (3M) Operating Profit Change Breakdown (QoQ)









FY25/3 Forecast



Forecast Revised-Down on Lower End-Customer Demand for Smartwatch & Auto & Lower Expected Licensing Revenue from eLEAP/HMO

(JPY billion)		FY25/3	FY25/3	FY25/3	
	H1	H2	H2	Full-Year	Full-Year
	Actual	Prev FCST	New FCST	Prev FCST	New FCST
Sales	102.9	117.3	77.1	221.8	180.0
Automotive (Core)	64.6	65.6	52.8	131.8	119.7
Smartwatch/VR (Core)	30.5	49.5	23.5	80.8	51.7
LCD Smartphone - US/Euro (Non-Core)	6.1	0.0	0.2	5.9	6.2
LCD Smartphone -China (Non-Core)	1.9	1.6	0.6	3.3	2.4
EBITDA	-13.4	1.3	-12.9	-11.7	-26.4
Operating Profit	-15.5	-2.9	-16.2	-18.2	-31.7
Recurring Profit	-17.3	-6.4	-19.5	-24.3	-36.8
Net Income	-16.8	-9.6	-22.5	-26.6	-39.3

FY25/3 H2 FX assumption: USD/JPY=150

FY25/3 Operating Profit Forecast Breakdown





JDI Japan Display Inc.

BEYOND DISPLAY Creating A New JDI





BEYOND DISPLAY

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BEYOND DISPLAY: Deploy JDI Core Capabilities to High Growth Areas

JDI Core Capabilities

JDI brings together deep technology & engineering capabilities from Hitachi, Sony, and Toshiba

World-Class Technology

> Robust IP portfolio comprising over 16,000 patents means JDI receives substantial revenues from cross-licensing agreements with other display manufacturers

Robust IP Portfolio

> World-class quality coupled with established customer relationships results in customer trust and brand loyalty

Deep Customer

Trust

JDI offers Japanbased supply chain diversification and risk reduction in a world plagued with rising geopolitical tensions

Robust

Geopolitical

Position



Deploying JDI Resources to New High-Growth Areas







Displays are a foundational technology for modern society with a significant global market size of USD 120 billion annually JDI has unmatched technological capabilities in displays to deliver customer & social value & improve people's lives

Key Actions for JDI Display Profitability

- Deliver on JDI <u>Global No. 1</u> Technology Leadership (eLEAP, 2VD, etc.)
- Sign Alliance Partnerships for eLEAP Global Ecosystem Buildout
- Drive Asset Light Business Model
- Further Cut Costs

JDI Global No. 1 Technology Leadership: eLEAP

eLEAP Is The Winning OLED Technology

Despite Its Superb Performance, OLED Has Inherent Issues

These issues make OLED dysfunctional for a wide variety of display applications





JDI Global No. 1 Technology Leadership: eLEAP



eLEAP's Unprecedented Customer Value



eLEAP's Unprecedented Environmental Value

Maskless OLED deposition is a breakthrough, environment positive production process that eliminates mask cleaning chemicals 150k tons p.a. of CO2 emission reduction via deployment at JDI Mobara

150k tons of yearly CO2 emissions =

CO2 Absorption Volume of 17M cedar trees

Cedar forest the size of 3.7k Tokyo Domes



CO2 emissions are JDI's calculations based on G6 Mobara plant at 30 k sheets/month

Building Out Global Alliances



JDI in its discussions with strong partners globally to build out the global eLEAP ecosystem, while fostering supply chain diversification and derisking





World's First Automotive Grade Dual Touch 2VD that Simultaneously Displays Different Content to Driver and Passenger



JDI has developed the world's first 2 Vision Display (2VD) technology that meets automotive grade image quality requirements while simultaneously displaying different image content based on viewing direction







As another world first, JDI has incorporated Dual Touch into its new 2VD technology that identifies discrete touch operations from different users







- The sensor market is massive, with global market size of USD 295 billion in 2024, projected to grow to USD 426 billion by 2030
- Sensors have a significant technical overlap with displays, so JDI has world-class advanced sensor technology that positions it to win in sensors
- Sensors also have structurally higher margins unlike displays, where increasingly larger display sizes push down profitability per surface area manufactured, sensors are much smaller and allow for significantly higher profitability per surface area
- Smaller sensor sizes also mean that JDI can produce them efficiently with its current G4.5 and G6 fabs – there's no need to do extraordinarily expensive capex and build next-generation fabs

JDI's Highly Sophisticated Sensor Technology Portfolio

JDI has a broad sensor technology portfolio which it can deploy towards the sensor market opportunity



JDI's World-Leading High-Precision Sensor Interface that Transforms a Broad Range of Materials into Sensors and Touch Controls



With ZINNSIA, Everything Is A Switch







Using JDI's advanced process knowledge and manufacturing expertise, ZINNSIA has:

- Excellent Noise Resistance
- Unrestricted Sensor Substrate (Bendable)
- Full range of sizes
- > Product-specific Firmware Adjustment

Sensor Panels for X-ray Inspection Equipment Using Cutting-Edge **Backplane Technology**



JDI designs, sensors for medical and industrial X-ray inspection systems by applying our advanced semiconductor and TFT technologies. Providing sensor panels with various features according to customers' needs

Applications





Capable of capturing high-resolution X-ray images, enabling accurate diagnoses in medical settings and precise inspections in industrial environments

JDI Developed the World's First 3D Imaging Technology that Simultaneously Captures Both Normal Video and Depth Maps



Applying TFT Technology to Thin, Light, Curved, & Flexible Matrix Sensors for Wearable Biosensor Applications



As one form of custom-designed substrates such as TFT, JDI applies advanced semiconductor and TFT technology to implement sensor substrates on various biosensor devices

> Fingerprint Imaging



Vein Imaging



JDI's high security performance is certified by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) under Personal Identity Verification (PIV)

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JDI Flexible LTPS TFT Tactile Sensors with Active-Matrix Technology Enables High-Precision Measurement Over a Wide Area



Highly accurate tactile measurement is required for the development of a number of new technologies & products, as well as for advanced sports and medical research



A high-resolution, crosstalk-free flexible tactile sensor by combining advanced active-matrix tech used in displays with a conductive pressure sensitive layer

Reflectors



World-Leading 5G Meta-Surface Millimeter Wave Reflectors that Significantly Improve 5G Transmissions Infrastructure



Virgo is the World's First Smart Ring Using a Flexible Substrate OPD Sensor Allowing a Thin Profile, Full Flexibility, & Wide Sensing Area





JDI's Virgo smart ring is the first in the world to be equipped with an organic photodetector (OPD) sensor, formed on a flexible substrate, giving it a thin profile that allows highly efficient sensing





- Japanese compute demand is forecast to increase 100,000X from 2020 to 2040
- However, significant bottlenecks block AI data center build outs
- JDI has multiple sites that are suitable for AI data center build outs and is currently in discussions with multiple AI data center partners and/or buyers for these sites

Explosive Demand for Data Centers in Japan

- Massive data processing capacity is required for generative AI as well as for conventional computation tasks which are carried out at local data centers
- Demand is growing exponentially, leading to an extreme demand for data centers in Japan & related investment opportunities









Exploding Demand for Data Centers In Japan

BUT

3 Critical Bottlenecks



JDI Mobara V3 Fab



JDI's currently unused Mobara V3 fab fully solves all 3 issues, offering a superb data center opportunity with close proximity to Tokyo



JDI Mobara V3 Fab – Direct Access to Trunk Power Line



JDI Tottori Fab

JDI's Tottori fab (ending production in March 2025) provides access to Japan's central western region as well as Osaka

JDI Tottori Fab – Direct Access to Trunk Power Line

JDI Sakura (Former Fab Site)

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JDI Sakura is currently undeveloped but is just 59 km away from central Tokyo & adjacent to a massive 275 kV trunk line

JDI Sakura – Direct Access to Trunk Power Line

Current	JDI	New JDI	
Displays	1 Displays		
	2 Sensors		
	3 AI Data Centers		
		4 Advanced Semiconductor Packaging	

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- Advanced Semiconductor Packaging (ASP) a large & growing market, with global market size of USD 50 billion in 2024, projected to grow to USD 133 billion by 2034
- ASP undergoing a major technology shift from organic to glass substrates, because AI semiconductors' heat output exceeds the thermal tolerances of organic substrates and increasing use of chiplets requires larger glass substrates
- Major semiconductor manufacturers are thus buying display fabs, which offer high-resolution glass processing capabilities (e.g., TSMC buying Innolux fabs (from Aug '24), Micron buying AUO fabs (from Aug '24))

- JDI is the world leader in ultra-high resolution processing of glass substrates for displays, such as its development of JDI's world's highest resolution VR displays (2500 ppi), so its capabilities are deeply relevant to ASP
- JDI is currently in discussions with multiple semiconductor industry partners to pursue ASP together

Trends in Chiplets and Semiconductor Packaging Substrates

In response to the evolution of Moore's Law, not only Semiconductor Frontend processes but also **Backend processes are evolving**

Chipletization

- Standardization by a consortium, including major semiconductor manufacturers and fabless companies lead to emergence of chiplets instead of a monolithic setup
- It is difficult to make larger monolithic ICs, because wafer size and thus the number of units per wafer is limited.
- As a result, larger substrate sizes are required for a chiplet approach

Current trends and standards include chipletization, interposer adoption, high-density wiring, and low dielectric constant progress. This hints at the need for larger substrate sizes and increased usage of glass for substrates and interposers.

High-density wiring, low dielectric constant, & larger sizes

- AI processor manufacturers consider glass cores (base material for substrate) and aim for a size enlargement of up to 240 sqmm
- Large sizes are prone to warping if organic substrates are used, more rigid **glass substrates** support larger size manufacturing
- Also, high transfer speeds requires a low dielectric constant, for which glass substrates shows better performance
- Glass is also a highly promising target material for interposers

The shift to larger substrate sizes, adoption of glass, & requirements for high density wiring are a significant JDI technology opportunity

JDI's Glass Substrates Are The Superior ASP Solution

The use of the right substrate in advanced semiconductor packaging is crucial to reach the required performance criteria

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Glass substrates are highly rigid, have low distortion, and excellent thermal stability, making it possible to create fine wiring patterns of several um lines/spaces suitable for high-density signal wiring.

Glass Substrates = Improvements to both Electrical and Mechanical Properties

Major semiconductor manufacturers are accelerating the development of glass substrates as next-generation semiconductor package substrates (interposers), and expansion of glass substrate processing technology and supply chains can be expected.

JDI can produce glass substrates using existing TFT backplane processes, enabling larger sizes and lower costs

JDI ASP Technology Applications & Capabilities

- The structural transformation underpinning JDI's BEYOND DISPLAY strategy is already underway, and JDI expects to make several related announcements in the near future
- JDI will provide further details with respect to the BEYOND DISPLAY strategy and KPIs and any related announcements in the interim at its Q3 earnings announcement in February 2025

Appendix

Quarterly Sales Breakdown by Segments

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(JPY billion)	FY24/3	FY25/3 H1	vs. FY24/3
Cash and denosits	29.3	24.3	-5 1
Accounts receivable	29.3	23.4	-5.9
Accounts receivable (EMS)	17.9	12.1	-5.9
Inventories	64.0	61.1	-2.8
Other	11.5	9.0	-2.5
Total Current Assets	152.0	129.8	-22.1
Total Fixed Assets	72.0	67.3	-4.7
Total Assets	224.0	197.2	-26.8
Accounts payable	46.3	35.1	-11.2
Interest-bearing debt	34.8	45.6	+10.8
Equipment payables	18.1	14.6	-3.5
Other liabilities	39.2	34.5	-4.6
Total Liabilities	138.3	129.8	-8.5
Total Net Assets	85.7	67.3	-18.4
Shareholders Equity Ratio	38.1%	34.0%	-4.1pts

Note: The difference between the amount of "Cash and Deposits" in the Balance Sheet & "Cash & Equivalents" in the Cash Flow Statement is Deposits.

(JPY billion)	FY24/3 Q2 (3M)	FY25/3 Q2 (3M)	ΥοΥ	FY24/3 H1 (6M)	FY25/3 H1 (6M)	YoY
Sales	66.9	47.0	-19.9	119.9	102.9	-17.0
EBITDA	-5.9	-7.4	-1.5	-18.1	-13.4	+4.7
Operating Profit	-7.6	-8.4	-0.9	-21.4	-15.5	+6.0
Non-Operating Income	1.7	0.6	-1.0	4.4	1.1	-3.3
Non-Operating Expenses	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-2.1	-2.9	-0.8
Recurring Profit	-7.0	-9.5	-2.4	-19.1	-17.3	+1.8
Extraordinary Income	0.1	0.1	+0.0	0.1	1.8	+1.7
Extraordinary Losses	-9.2	-0.7	+8.5	-9.2	-0.8	+8.4
Income Before Income Taxes	-16.1	-10.1	+6.1	-28.2	-16.3	+11.9
Net Income	-16.5	-10.3	+6.1	-28.7	-16.8	+11.9
Avg. FX rate (USD/JPY)	144.6	149.7		141.1	152.8	
Q-End FX rate (USD/JPY)	149.6	142.7		149.6	142.7	

(JPY billion)	FY24/3 H1 (6M)	FY25/3 H1 (6M)	YoY
Income before income taxes	-28.2	-16.3	+11.9
Depreciation & amortization	3.4	2.1	-1.3
Change in working capital	9.5	2.8	-6.7
Other	7.1	-5.1	-12.2
Cash Flow from Operating Activities	-8.3	-16.5	-8.2
Purchase of fixed assets	-8.6	-3.2	+5.4
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	0.2	5.9	+5.7
Other	-1.3	-0.6	+0.7
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	-9.7	2.2	+11.8
Net increase / decrease in short-term borrowings	20.0	10.5	-9.5
Other	-0.4	-0.2	+0.2
Cash Flow from Financing Activities	19.6	10.3	-9.3
Ending Balance, Cash & Equivalents	29.1	23.7	-5.4
Free Cash Flow	-16.9	-19.8	-2.9

Note: Free Cash Flow = Cash Flow from Operating Activities less Capex

Thank You!

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